

- (red) mangrove *Rhizophora mangle*
maple *Acer* spp.
 mountain *A. spicatum*
 red *A. rubens*
 silver *A. saccharinum*
 striped *A. pensylvanicum*
 sugar *A. saccharum*
meadow rue *Thalictrum polygamum*
meadowsweet *Spiraea alballatifolia*
milkweed *Asclepias syriacalincarnata*
 etc.
moss, sphagnum *Sphagnum* spp.
mountain-ash *Pyrus americana/decora*
mulberries *Morus* spp.

nettle *Urtica dioicalgracilis* etc.

oak *Quercus rubra/alba/prinus/velutina/bicolor* etc.
 northern red *Q. rubra*
 swamp white *Q. bicolor*

pine *Pinus strobus/resinosa/rigida/sylvestris* etc.
 pitch *P. rigida*
 red *P. resinosa*
 white *P. strobus*
poison ivy *Rhus radicans*
pondweed *Potamogeton* spp.

raspberry *Rubus idaeus*
reed *Phragmites communis*
rhododendron *Rhododendron maximum*
rose, multiflora *Rosa multiflora*

salvia *Salvia splendens*
sedge Cyperaceae: *Carex* spp.
smartweed *Polygonum* spp.
spanish-moss *Tilandsia usneoides*
spirea *Spiraea* spp.
spruce *Picea* spp.
 black *P. mariana*
 Norway *P. abies*
 red *P. rubens*
 white *P. glauca*
steeple-bush *Spiraea tomentosa*
sumac *Rhus typhinalglabra* etc.
sweet-gale *Myrica gale*

tamarack *Larix laricina*
thistle *Cirsium* spp.
trumpet-creeper *Campsis radicans*

viburnum *Viburnum alnifolium/cassinoides/lentago/recognitum/acerifolium/edule/trilobum*

willow *Salix* spp.

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APPENDIX C: Animals (other than Birds) Cited in the Text

- ant** Hymenoptera: Formicidae
 carpenter *Camponotus* spp.

bat Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae
beaver *Castor canadensis*
beetle Coleoptera
 bark Scolytidae
 click Elateridae
 elm bark *Scolytus multistriatus*
 Japanese *Popillia japonica*
budworm, spruce *Choristoneura fumiferana*
butterfly Lepidoptera: Rhopalocera

caterpillar Lepidoptera
 spiny elm (mourning cloak)
Nymphalis antiopa
 tent *Malacosoma americana/disstria*

cattle *Bos taurus*
chafer, leaf Coleoptera: Rutelinae
chipmunk *Tamias striatus*
cicada Homoptera: Cicadidae
cottontail *Sylvilagus floridanus/transitionalis*
crab Decapoda: Brachyura

- crayfish Decapoda: Astacidae
 cricket Orthoptera: Gryllidae
 cutworm Lepidoptera: Noctuidae
- deer *Odocoileus virginianus*
 dragonfly Odonata: Anisoptera
- earthworm Oligochaeta: Lumbricidae
- fly Diptera
 frog Anura: Ranidae
 pickerel *Rana palustris*
- grasshopper Orthoptera: Acrididae
- hare, snowshoe *Lepus americanus*
 harvestman Arachnida: Opiliones
 honeybee *Apis mellifera*
- kangaroo-rat *Dipodomys* spp.
 katydid Orthoptera: Tettigonidae
- leech Annelida: Hirudinea
- moth Lepidoptera: Heterocera
 cecropia *Hyalophora cecropia*
 gypsy *Porthetria dispar*
 hawk Sphingidae
 tussock Liparidae
- mouse *Mus/Peromyscus* spp.
 deer *P. maniculatus*
 white-footed *P. leucopus*
- muskrat *Ondatra zibethica*
- pike, northern *Isox lucius*
 pocket-gopher Rodentia: Geomyidae
- raccoon *Procyon lotor*
 rat *Rattus norvegicus*
- sheep *Ovis aries*
 shrew *Blarina brevicauda/Sorex* spp.
 shrimp Decapoda: Natantia
 skunk *Mephitis mephitis*
 snail Mollusca: Gastropoda
 snake Squamata: Serpentes
 black rat *Elaphe obsoleta*
 spider Arachnida: Araneida
 squirrel *Sciurus/Tamiasciurus/*
Glaucomys spp.
 flying *Glaucomys sabrinus/volans*
 red *Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*
- tadpole Anura: Bufonidae/Hylidae/
 Ranidae
- vole *Microtus/Clethrionomys* spp.
 meadow *Microtus pennsylvanicus*
 red-backed *Clethrionomys gapperi*
- wasp, gall Hymenoptera: Cynipidae
 parasitic Hymenoptera:
 Ichneumonoidea/Chalcidoidea/etc.
- webworm, fall *Hyphantria cunea*
 weevil Coleoptera: Cucurliionidae
 clover *Hypera* spp.

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